

CONDITIONALS

0 Conditional	IF+ PRESENTE	➤ PRESENTE	VERDADES GENERALES (If se puede substituir por When)	If you heat ice, it melts.
1st Conditional	If + PRESENTE	➤ WILL+infinitivo ➤ MODAL+ infinitivo ➤ Imperativo	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Acciones probables futuras 2. Promesas o advertencias 3. Instrucciones 	<p>If you study, you <u>will pass</u>..</p> <p>If you are hungry you <u>can eat</u> what you want.</p> <p>If there is a fire, don't use the lift.</p>
2nd Conditional: Irreal, imaginario	If + SIMPLE PAST	WOULD + infinitivo COULD/MIGHT + infinitivo	<p>1) Situaciones hipotéticas del presente o el futuro, nos lo imaginamos, nos peonemos en una situación que no es real.</p> <p>2) Con consejos.</p> <p>* Recordar que si el verbo es el verbo TO BE se utiliza siempre WERE para todas las personas.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Si fumaras menos no tendrías esa tos. If you smoked less, you wouldn't have such a cough. 2. Si me tocara la lotería me podría comprar un coche.. If I won the lotto, I could buy a car. 3 Si estuviera en tu lugar no llamaría. If I WERE you I wouldn't phone
3rd Conditional: pasado	If + PASTPERFECT (had+ pp3)	WOULD +HAVE+PP3 COULD/MIGHT+ HAVE+ pp3	Acciones que no pueden suceder porque sucedieron en el pasado y generalmente de forma distinta a la q nos hubiera gustado.	<p>Si hubiera sabido que venías te hubiera ido a recoger a la estación.(pero no lo sabía).</p> <p>If I had known you were coming I would have gone to pick you up to the station.</p> <p>Si María hubiera estudiado un poco más habría aprobado el examen.(ha suspendido)</p> <p>If María had study more she would have passed her test</p>

CONDICIONALES MIXTAS: son oraciones en las que se mezclan la segunda y la tercera condicional.

- If I had known my ex was coming I wouldn't be here right now. (Si hubiera sabido que venía mi ex no estaría aquí ahora).
- If you had checked the map before we woudn't be lost (now).
- If I were you, I wouldn't have given him another opportunity.
- If I had money, I would have gone to the trip to London.